

MARKA ESPINOSA

President

UNITED FOOD AND COMMERCIAL WORKERS UNION





JASON DOKLA Secretary-Treasurer

October, 2021

As your Union Leadership and Union Representatives visit the membership, one common complaint comes up more than any other; Wage Compression. Have you heard about wage compression? Wage compression refers to the situation where there is only a small difference, or in some cases no difference, in pay between employees regardless of their skills, experience or seniority due to the rapid increase of the State of Connecticut Minimum Wage. Understandably, Union members that have been working for their employer for 5, 7, and in some cases 10 years, find that they are now making as much as the new hire walking in the door. Wage compression causes low morale and increased employee turnover. Your frustration and your voice is heard, but let's take a closer look.

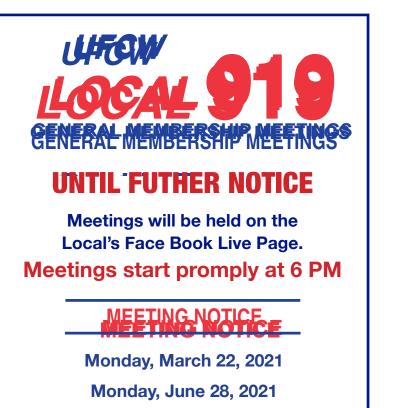
Just a few years ago, the CT minimum wage was \$10.10 per hour. Beginning October 2019, it went to \$11, September 2020 to \$12, and in August 2021 it went to \$13 per hour. In July of 2022 it will be \$14 and finally in 2023 it will reach \$15 per hour. Currently, there is no legislation to push it beyond \$15. Your Union, and your respective employer negotiate annual, and in some cases, bi-annual wage increases on your behalf. Your Union nor your Employer have any control over the minimum wage increases. However, we must work together, cooperatively and creatively to address the wage compression issue. For those of you who work at Stop & Shop when bargaining had ceased and the contract was ratified, there had yet to be any increases signed into law. In early 2019, we heard that pending legislation centered on increased minimum wages, but neither party knew when or how much. That is why the current contract, expiring in February 2022, had only one "compression bump" in March of 2020 to attempt to increase senior wages prior to any increase in CT's minimum wage. As we prepare for upcoming negotiations with Stop & Shop, Bob's Furniture, Burlington and Zara, we must find creative means to increase the wages of senior employees and separate the wage gap with new employees such as wage scales by years of service. This issue will be addressed, and you will have final say of its acceptance.

Compensation however, is not just about an hourly wage. Remember, with seniority comes many other guaranteed benefits that the new hire will need to wait to earn. New hires generally do not qualify for a one-year raise, they do not earn premium pay on Sundays, vacation pay, personal days, sick leave or holiday pay until at least a year. New hires must wait to vest in your pension and wait to potentially qualify for insurance. Seniority is an important part of being a Union member. Your seniority is usually based on your hire date. Most often, seniority relates to job postings, overtime, and layoffs. Often, overtime will be offered by seniority as well.

Your Union Leadership understands this is a very important issue to our membership. If we all work together, <u>share ideas rather than criticize</u>, we can work to reverse wage compression. All it takes is money......your employers' money! Solidarity works! It is ALWAYS better to have a seat at the table otherwise you may be on the menu. Stay safe....and stay informed.

Fraternally, Jason Dokla Secretary-Treasurer

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FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES

DO NOT HESITATE TO CONTACT YOUR UNION OFFICE. If you have a problem pertaining to your job or any problems where you feel your Union Office can help.

PHONE CALLS	LOCAL	LONG DISTANCE
Union Office	860-677-9333	1-800-842-2215

Health & Welfare and Pension Office

Health & Welfare	860-470-8551	1-888-750-1092
Pension Office	. 860-677-8671	1-800-842-2214
Credit Union		1-877-696-3876

www.ufcw919.orgunion@ufcw919.org





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860-470-8551 888-705-1092 (toll-free) ufcwnewenglandhealthfund.com

UFCW New England Health Fund Office

290 Post Road West Westport, CT 06880-4703

IN PERSON STARTS



Monday, December 27, 2021

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Legislative Update

State Senator Jorge Cabrera

Brothers and sisters, it is my honor to serve you as a Business Representative for our Local. As some of you may know, I was elected to the Connecticut General Assembly this past fall 2020 serving district 17th which encompasses the towns of Ansonia, Beacon Falls, Bethany, Derby, Hamden, Naugatuck and Woodbridge. Many of you supported me and I truly appreciate it. I am one of only two current union members serving in the State Senate and the only UFCW member.

This past legislative session was very productive and we invested a record amount of funding towards Education, Health Care, Voting Rights, the Environment and making our Economy fairer and more competitive. On the budget front we passed a bi-partisan two-year budget totaling \$42.46 billion: \$20.8 billion in 2022 and \$21.66 billion in 2023. Despite severe pressure on our state's finances, we managed to keep our budget focused on what matters, and maxed out our Rainy Day Fund (the states emergency savings account) which currently tops over \$3 billion. Additionally, our fiscal discipline will allow us to pay more than \$1 billion to pay down our unfunded legacy debt saving taxpayers millions of dollars in the coming years. Additionally, we received a total of \$2.8 billion in American Rescue Funds from the federal government which enables us to help families and communities hurt by the coronavirus pandemic.

I also worked collaboratively with my colleagues to make sure that our historic cannabis bill included strong provisions (know as Labor Peace Agreements) to allow workers to join a union without interference from their employer. As the cannabis industry grows in Connecticut, I fought hard to make sure the rules of this new market protected workers rights to collectively bargain for good pay and benefits. We also passed new laws to strengthen prevailing wages in the construction industry and helped public sector unions protect their members.

As always, it is my pleasure and honor to represent you and I look forward to continuing the struggle for worker's rights in the Connecticut State Senate.

In Solidarity,

Senator Jorge Cabrera



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Dollar Hertz	203000	
	A071900	1-800-729-5377

AUT	O INSURANCE PROGRAM
1	Participating members save on average
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	SAND CAR SERVICE off car service and new Goodyear tires.
	Save 5 [%] off Goodyear sale tires
F	Purchase at company-owned Goodyear and Just Tires stores.
	Print coupon online and bring to participating stores.
	unionplus.org/auto



Discipline and Discharge Grievances: The First Meeting

-WEINGARTEN RIGHTS -

KNOW YOUR RIGHTS AT WORK – Ask for Union Representation If You Are Being Questioned

Did you know that you have the right to have a Shop Steward or other Union Representative present if you are being questioned by your employer and what you say could lead to discipline?

Especially in closed-door meetings, supervisors, security guards of "loss prevention officers" who have been trained in interrogation techniques will try to scare employees or force them to confess to wrongdoing.

The U.S. Supreme Court has said that employees have the right to have a Union Representative present when the employer or its agents are questioning them to get information that could be used to discipline or terminate them, or when employees are asked to defend their conduct.

This is one of the most important functions Shop Stewards serve – to prevent threats and intimidation by management. But this right, known as "Weingarten Rights," is not automatic – you have to ask for it, and the employer does not have to tell you that you have this right.

Here is what you should know and what you should do:

- 1. If you are being asked, or you think that you will be asked, questions that could lead to discipline, ask to have a Union Representative present. It is against the law for the employer to punish you for asking for this.
- 2. You should say, "If this interview could in any way lead to my being disciplined or terminated, or affect my personal working conditions, I request that my Union Representative or Shop Steward be present. I choose not to answer any questions until my Union Representative is present."

Once you make this request, the employer can do any of the following:

- 1. Grant your request and delay questioning until the Shop Steward/Union Representative is present and has a chance to consult privately with you.
- 2. Deny the request and end the interview immediately; or
- 3. Give you the choice to either have the interview continue without the Shop Steward/Union Representative – **but never choose this option** – or end the interview.

Remember, if the employer continues the interview without the Shop Steward/Union Representative being present, you do not have to answer any questions. While you cannot get up and leave the meeting, the employer cannot discipline you for refusing to answer questions under these circumstances. If the employer does that, it is breaking the law.

But if you do not ask for the Shop Steward/Union Representative, the employer has the right to go ahead with the interview and use any information it gets in any way it seems fit.

Once the Shop Steward/Union Representative is present, here is what she/he can and cannot do during the interview:

Interview Because of Weingarten	Rights
Shop Stewards <u>MAY</u>	Shop Stewards <u>MAY NOT</u>
 Speak in the interview and give	X Turn the interview into an
employees active assistance	adversary contest
 Be informed by the supervisor of	Attempt to bargain during
the interview's subject matter	the interview
 Take the employee aside for a private conference before the interview begins 	Interrupt the employee from speaking during the interview
 Request the supervisor clarify	Prevent the employee from answering
his/her questions	questions, if he/she chooses to do so
 Interrupt a question to get more	 Prevent the employer from
clarity	clarifying or rephrasing questions
 Advise the employee on how to answer a question Advise to refuse to answer a question because it is too abusive Advise to refrain from answering a question until it is clarified Remind employees of their defenses 	
 Provide additional information to the employer at the end of the interview 	

The next time you are called to the office and questioned about something that could lead to discipline, don't forget to exercise your Weingarten rights and ask to have a Shop Steward or Union Representative present. UNITED FOOD AND COMMERCIAL WORKERS UNION



U.F.C.W.



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